## **FC Series**



#### **Overview**

FC Series Supercapacitors, also known as Electric Double-Layer Capacitors (EDLCs), are surface mount type components intended for high energy storage applications. The FC Series is designed specifically for reflow soldering, allowing them to be attached to a printed circuit board (PCB) directly.

## **Applications**

Supercapacitors have characteristics ranging from traditional capacitors and batteries. As a result, supercapacitors can be used like a secondary battery when applied in a DC circuit. These devices are best suited for use in low voltage DC hold-up applications such as embedded microprocessor systems with flash memory.

#### **Benefits**

- · Surface mount without holder
- Wide range of temperature from -25°C to +70°C
- Maintenance free
- Operational Voltage: 3.5 5.5 VDC
- · Highly reliable against liquid leakage
- · Lead-free and RoHS Compliant

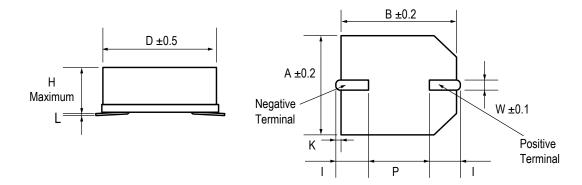


## **Part Number System**

FC	0H	104	Z	F	ТВ	R	24	-SS
Series Surface Mount	Maximum Operating Voltage	Capacitance Code (F)	Capacitance Tolerance	Environmental	Tape Type	Orientation	Tape Width	C-Spec
FCS FC	0V = 3.5 VDC 0H = 5.5 VDC	First two digits represent significant figures. Third digit specifies number of zeros.	Z = -20/+80%	F = Lead-free	TB = Embossed	R = Positive electrode forward	24 = 24 mm 32 = 32 mm 44 = 44 mm	-SS = 3 digit serial number marked on top Blank = No serial number marking



## **Dimensions - Millimeters**



Part Number	D	Н	Α	В	1	W	Р	K	L
FC0H473ZFTBR24	10.5	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.6 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.7 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FC0H104ZFTBR24	10.5	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.6 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.7 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FC0H224ZFTBR24	10.5	8.5	10.8	10.8	3.6 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.7 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FC0H474ZFTBR32-SS	16.0	9.5	16.3	16.3	6.8 ±1.0	1.2	5.0	1.2 ±0.5	0 (+0.5/-0.1)
FC0H105ZFTBR44-SS	21.0	10.5	21.6	21.6	7.0 ±1.0	1.4	10.0	1.2 ±0.5	0 (+0.5/-0.1)
FC0V104ZFTBR24	10.5	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.6 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.7 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FC0V224ZFTBR24	10.5	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.6 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.7 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FC0V474ZFTBR24	10.5	8.5	10.8	10.8	3.6 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.7 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FCS0H473ZFTBR24	10.7	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.9 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.9 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FCS0H104ZFTBR24	10.7	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.9 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.9 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FCS0H224ZFTBR24	10.7	8.5	10.8	10.8	3.9 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.9 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FCS0V104ZFTBR24	10.7	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.9 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.9 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FCS0V224ZFTBR24	10.7	5.5	10.8	10.8	3.9 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.9 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)
FCS0V474ZFTBR24	10.7	8.5	10.8	10.8	3.9 ±0.5	1.2	5.0	0.9 ±0.3	0 (+0.3/-0.1)



#### **Performance Characteristics**

Supercapacitors should not be used for applications such as ripple absorption because of their high internal resistance (several hundred  $m\Omega$  to a hundred  $m\Omega$ ) compared to aluminum electrolytic capacitors. Thus, its main use would be similar to that of secondary battery such as power back-up in DC circuit. The following list shows the characteristics of supercapacitors as compared to aluminum electrolytic capacitors for power back-up and secondary batteries.

	Secondar	ry Battery	Capacitor		
	NiCd	Lithium Ion	Aluminum Electrolytic	Supercapacitor	
Back-up ability	-	_	-	-	
Eco-hazard	Cd	-	-	-	
Operating Temperature Range	-20 to +60°C	-20 to +50°C	-55 to +105°C	-40 to +85°C (FR, FT)	
Charge Time	few hours	few hours	few seconds	few seconds	
Charge/Discharge Life Time	approximately 500 times	approximately 500 to 1,000 times	limitless (*1)	limitless (*1)	
Restrictions on Charge/Discharge	yes	yes	none	none	
Flow Soldering	not applicable	not applicable	applicable	applicable	
Automatic Mounting	not applicable	not applicable	applicable	applicable (FM and FC series)	
Safety Risks	leakage, explosion	leakage, combustion, explosion, ignition	heat-up, explosion	gas emission (*2)	

<sup>(\*1)</sup> Aluminum electrolytic capacitors and supercapacitors have limited lifetime. However, when used under proper conditions, both can operate within a predetermined lifetime.

## **Typical Applications**

Intended Use (Guideline)	Power Supply (Guideline)	Application	<b>Examples of Equipment</b>	Series
Long time back-up	500 μA and below	CMOS microcomputer, IC for clocks	CMOS microcomputer, static RAM/DTS (digital tuning system)	FC series

## **Environmental Compliance**

All KEMET supercapacitors are RoHS Compliant.



<sup>(\*2)</sup> There is no harm as it is a mere leak of water vapor which transitioned from water contained in the electrolyte (diluted sulfuric acid). However, application of abnormal voltage surge exceeding maximum operating voltage may result in leakage and explosion.

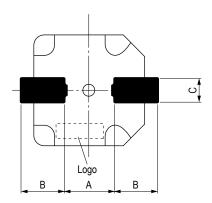


**Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference** 

Part Number	Maximum Operating Voltage (VDC)	Nominal Capacitance Discharge System (F)	Maximum ESR @ 1 kHz (Ω)	Maximum Current @ 30 Minutes (mA)	Voltage Holding Characteristic Minimum (V)	Weight (g)
FC0V104ZFTBR24	3.5	0.10	50	0.09	-	1.0
FCS0V104ZFTBR24	3.5	0.10	100	0.09	_	1.0
FC0V224ZFTBR24	3.5	0.22	25	0.20	_	1.0
FCS0V224ZFTBR24	3.5	0.22	50	0.20	_	1.0
FC0V474ZFTBR24	3.5	0.47	25	0.42	_	1.4
FCS0V474ZFTBR24	3.5	0.47	50	0.42	_	1.4
FC0H473ZFTBR24	5.5	0.047	50	0.071	4.2	1.0
FCS0H473ZFTBR24	5.5	0.047	100	0.071	4.2	1.0
FC0H104ZFTBR24	5.5	0.10	25	0.15	4.2	1.0
FCS0H104ZFTBR24	5.5	0.10	50	0.15	4.2	1.0
FC0H224ZFTBR24	5.5	0.22	25	0.33	4.2	1.4
FCS0H224ZFTBR24	5.5	0.22	50	0.33	4.2	1.4
FC0H474ZFTBR32-SS	5.5	0.47	13	0.71	4.2	4.0
FC0H105ZFTBR44-SS	5.5	1.0	7	1.50	4.2	6.7

Part numbers in bold type represent popularly purchased components.

## **Land Pattern**



	Land Pattern			L	ead Termina	al
Diameter (mm)	Α	В	С	Α	В	С
10.5	5.0	4.6	2.5	5.0	3.6	1.2
10.7	5.0	4.9	2.5	5.0	3.9	1.2
16	5.0	10.0	2.5	5.0	6.8	1.2
21	10.0	10.5	3.5	10.0	7.0	1.4

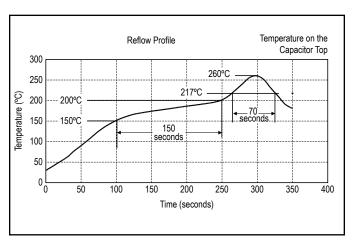


#### **Precautions for Use**

- This series is exclusively for reflow soldering. It is designed for thermal conduction system such as combination use of infrared ray and heat blow. Consult with KEMET before applying other methods.
- The reflow condition must be kept within reflow profile graphs shown below.
- Applying reflow soldering is limited to 2 times. After the first reflow, cool down the capacitor thoroughly to 5 35°C before the second reflow.

Always consult with KEMET when applying reflow soldering in a more severe condition than the condition described here.

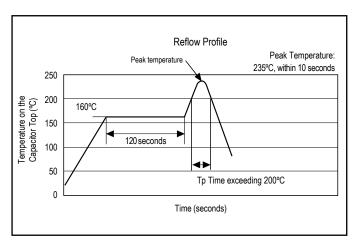




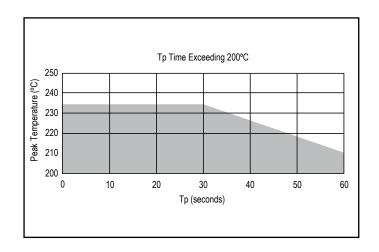
Above "Reflow Profile" graph indicates temperature at the terminals and capacitor top.

Peak Temperature	Below +260°C
Over +255°C	Within 10 seconds
Over +230°C	Within 45 seconds
Over +220°C	Within 60 seconds
Over +217°C	Within 70 seconds
Time between +150°C to +200°C (temperature zone over +170°C within 50 seconds)	150 seconds

FC Type



Above "Reflow Profile" graph indicates temperature at the terminals and capacitor top.





## **Specifications**

Item		FC 5.5 V Type, 3.5 V Type		Test Conditions (conforming to JIS C 5160-1		
Category Temperature Range		-25°C to +70°C				
Maximum Operating Voltage		5.5 VDC, 3.5 VDC				
Capacitance		Refer to Table 1		Refer to "Measuremer	nt Conditions"	
Capacitance Allowance		+80%, -20%		Refer to "Measuremer	nt Conditions"	
ESR		Refer to Table 1		Measured at 1 kHz, 10 "Measurement Condition	,	
Current (30 minutes value)		Refer to Table 1		Refer to "Measuremer	nt Conditions"	
	Capacitance > 9		js	Surge voltage: Charge: Discharge:	4.0 V (3.5 V type, 3.6 V type)	
* Surge	ESR	≤ 120% of initial ratir	ngs	Number of cycles: Series resistance:	9 minutes 30 seconds	
ou.go	Current (30 minutes value)	≤ 120% of initial ratir	ngs			
	Appearance	No obvious abnormality		Discharge resistance: Temperature:	0 Ω 70 ±2°C	
	Capacitance	Phase 2	≥ 50% of initial value	Conforms to 4.17		
	ESR		≤ 400% of initial value	Phase 1: Phase 2:	+25 ±2°C -25 ±2°C +25 ±2°C +70 ±2°C +25 ±2°C	
	Capacitance	Phase 3		Phase 4:		
	ESR	1 11000				
* Characteristics in Different	Capacitance		≤ 200% of initial value	Tilase 0.		
Temperature	ESR	Phase 5	Satisfy initial ratings			
	Current (30 minutes value)		1.5 CV (mA) or below			
	Capacitance		Within ±20% of initial value			
	ESR	Phase 6	Satisfy initial ratings			
	Current (30 minutes value)		Satisfy initial ratings			
	Capacitance			Conforms to 4.13	401, 5511	
* Vibration Resistance	ESR	Satisfy initial ratings		Testing Time:	10 to 55 Hz 6 hours	
	Current (30 minutes value)					
	Appearance	No obvious abnorma	lity		,	
	Capacitance					
* Solder Heat Resistance ESR  Current (30 minutes value)		Satisfy initial ratings		Cooled down to ambie reflow soldering, then	ent temperature after the product must fulfill the	
				condition stated left. (S	See Precautions for Use)	
	Appearance	No obvious abnorma	lity			
	Capacitance			Conforms to 4.12		
* Temperature Cycle	ESR	Satisfy initial ratings	Satisfy initial ratings Temper Cond		-25°C→ Room temperature→	
Tomporatare Oyele	Current (30 minutes value)				+70°C→ Room temperature	
	Appearance	No obvious abnorma	lity	Number of cycles:	5 cycles	

<sup>\*</sup> Must fulfill the above condition after reflow soldering.

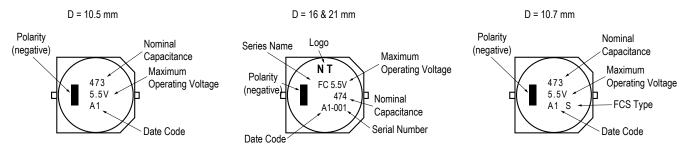


## Specifications cont'd

Item		FC 5.5	V Type, 3.5 V Type	Test Conditions (conforming to JIS C 5160-1)	
	Capacitance	Within ±20% of initial	value	Conforms to 4.14	
* High Temperature and	ESR	≤ 120% of initial rating	gs	Temperature:	+40 ±2°C
High Humidity Resistance	Current (30 minutes value)	≤ 120% of initial rating	gs	Relative humidity: Testing time:	90 to 95% RH 240 ±8 hours
	Appearance	No obvious abnormal	ity		
	Capacitance	Within ±30% of initial	value	Conforms to 4.15 Voltage applied:	Maximum operating
	ESR	< 200% of initial ratings			voltage
* High Temperature Load	Current (30 minutes value)	< 200% of initial rating	gs	Series protection resistance: Testing time:	0 Ω 1,000 +48 (+48/-0)
	Appearance No		ity		hours
* Self Discharge Characteristics (Voltage Holding Characteristics)		5.5 V type:	Voltage between terminal leads > 4.2 V	Charging condition Voltage applied:  Series resistance: Charging time:	5.0 VDC (Terminal at the case side must be negative) 0 Ω 24 hours
		3.5 V type: Not specified		Storage Let stand for 24 hours is below with terminals of Ambient temperature: Relative humidity:	pened.

<sup>\*</sup> Must fulfill the above condition after reflow soldering.

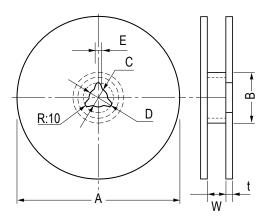
## **Marking**



Displays nominal capacitance, maximum operating voltage serial number, polarity, etc.



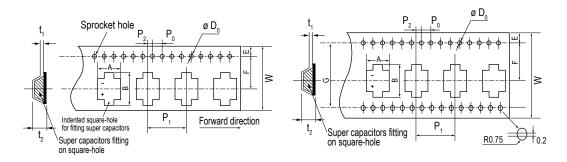
## **Tape & Reel Packaging Information – Millimeters**



Mark	TBR24		TBR32	TBR44	
А	380 ±2		330 ±2	380 ±2	
В	Product height 5.5 mm	80 ±1	100 . 1	100 ±1	
В	Product height 8.5 mm 100 ±1		100 ±1	100 ±1	
С	13 ±0.5		13 ±0.5	13 ±0.5	
D	21 ±0.8	i	21 ±0.8	21 ±0.8	
E	2 ±0.5		2 ±0.5	2 ±0.5	
)A/	Product height 5.5 mm	25.5 ±0.5	22.5 .4.0	45.5.4.0	
W	Product height 8.5 mm	25.5 ±1.0	33.5 ±1.0	45.5 ±1.0	
t	2.0		2.0	2.0	



## Tape & Reel Packaging Information – Millimeters cont'd



Mark	TBR24	TBR32	TBR44		
W	24.0		32.0	44.0	
А	11.4		18.0	23.0	
В	13.0		20.0	25.0	
P <sub>0</sub>	4.0		4.0	4.0	
P <sub>1</sub>	16.0		24.0	32.0	
P <sub>2</sub>	2.0		2.0	2.0	
F	11.5		14.2	20.2	
ø D <sub>o</sub>	1.55		1.55	1.55	
t <sub>1</sub>	0.4		0.5	0.5	
E	1.75		1.75	1.75	
4	Product height 5.5 mm 6.0		10.0	12.0	
t <sub>2</sub>	Product height 8.5 mm	8.4	10.0	12.0	
G	_		28.4	40.4	

## **Ammo Pack Packaging Information**

Part Number	Quantity per Reel
FC0H473ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FC0H104ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FC0H224ZFTBR24	500 pieces/reel
FC0H474ZFTBR32-SS	200 pieces/reel
FC0H105ZFTBR44-SS	150 pieces/reel
FC0V104ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FC0V224ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FC0V474ZFTBR24	500 pieces/reel
FCS0H473ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FCS0H104ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FCS0H224ZFTBR24	500 pieces/reel
FCS0V104ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FCS0V224ZFTBR24	1,000 pieces/reel
FCS0V474ZFTBR24	500 pieces/reel



## **List of Plating & Sleeve Type**

By changing the solder plating from leaded solder to lead-free solder and the outer tube material of can-cased conventional supercapacitor from polyvinyl chloride to polyethylene terephthalate (PET), our supercapacitor is now even friendlier to the environment.

- a. Iron + copper base + lead-free solder plating (Sn-1Cu)
- b. SUS nickel base + copper base + reflow lead-free solder plating (100% Sn, reflow processed)

Series	Part Number	Plating	Sleeve			
	FC0H473ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FC0H104ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FC0H224ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FC0H474ZFTBR32-SS	а	No tube used			
	FC0H105ZFTBR44-SS	а	No tube used			
	FC0V104ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
FC	FC0V224ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
FC	FC0V474ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FCS0H473ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FCS0H104ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FCS0H224ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FCS0V104ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FCS0V224ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			
	FCS0V474ZFTBR24	b	No tube used			

Recommended Pb-free solder: Sn / 3.5Ag / 0.75Cu

Sn / 3.0Ag / 0.5Cu

Sn / 0.7Cu

Sn / 2.5Ag / 1.0Bi / 0.5Cu



#### **Measurement Conditions**

#### **Capacitance (Charge System)**

Capacitance is calculated from expression (9) by measuring the charge time constant ( $\tau$ ) of the capacitor (C). Prior to measurement, the capacitor is discharged by shorting both pins of the device for at least 30 minutes. In addition, use the polarity indicator on the device to determine correct orientation of capacitor for charging.

Capacitance: 
$$C = \frac{T}{Rc}$$
 (F) (9)



т: Rc: 3.0 (V) Product with maximum operating voltage of 3.5 V

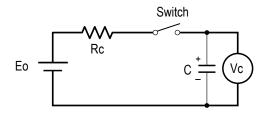
5.0 (V) Product with maximum operating voltage of 5.5 V

6.0 (V) Product with maximum operating voltage of 6.5 V

10.0 (V) Product with maximum operating voltage of 11 V

12.0 (V) Product with maximum operating voltage of 12 V

Time from start of charging until Vc becomes 0.632 Eo (V) (seconds) See table below ( $\Omega$ ).



**Charge Resistor Selection Guide** 

Charge R	Charge Resistor Selection Guide													
Сар	FA	FE	FS	FYD	FY FYH	FYL	FR	FM, FME FMR, FML	FMC	FG FGR	FGH	FT	FC, FCS	HV
0.010 F	_	_	_	_	_	5000 Ω	_	5000 Ω	_	5000 Ω	_	-	_	_
0.022 F	1000 Ω	_	1000 Ω	2000 Ω	2000 Ω	2000 Ω	2000 Ω	2000 Ω	_	2000 Ω	_	_	Discharge	_
0.033 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	Discharge	_	_	_	_	_	_
0.047 F	1000 Ω	1000 Ω	1000 Ω	2000 Ω	1000 Ω	2000 Ω	1000 Ω	2000 Ω	1000 Ω	2000 Ω	_	_	_	_
0.10 F	510 Ω	510 Ω	510 Ω	1000 Ω	510 Ω	_	1000 Ω	1000 Ω	1000 Ω	1000 Ω	Discharge	510 Ω	Discharge	_
0.22 F	200 Ω	200 Ω	200 Ω	510 Ω	510 Ω	_	510 Ω	0H: Discharge 0V: 1000 Ω	_	1000 Ω	Discharge	200 Ω	Discharge	_
0.33 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	Discharge	_	_	_	_	_
0.47 F	100 Ω	100 Ω	100 Ω	200 Ω	200 Ω	_	200 Ω	_	_	1000 Ω	Discharge	100 Ω	Discharge	_
1.0 F	51 Ω	51 Ω	100 Ω	100 Ω	100 Ω	_	100 Ω	_	_	510 Ω	Discharge	100 Ω	Discharge	Discharge
1.4 F	_	_	_	200 Ω	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
1.5 F	_	51 Ω	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	510 Ω	_	_	_	_
2.2 F	_	_	_	100 Ω	_	_	_	_	_	200 Ω	_	51 Ω	_	_
2.7 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	Discharge
3.3 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	51 Ω	_	_
4.7 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	100 Ω	_	_	_	Discharge
5.0 F	_	_	100 Ω	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
5.6 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	20 Ω	_	_
10.0 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	Discharge
22.0 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	Discharge
50.0 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	Discharge
100.0 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	Discharge
200.0 F	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	Discharge

<sup>\*</sup>Capacitance values according to the constant current discharge method.

<sup>\*</sup>HV Series capacitance is measured by discharge system



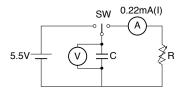
#### Measurement Conditions cont'd

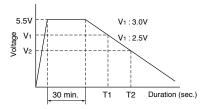
#### Capacitance (Discharge System)

As shown in the diagram below, charging is performed for a duration of 30 minutes once the voltage of the capacitor terminal reaches 5.5 V. Then, use a constant current load device and measure the time for the terminal voltage to drop from 3.0 to 2.5 V upon discharge at 0.22 mA per 0.22 F, for example, and calculate the static capacitance according to the equation shown below.

Note: The current value is 1 mA discharged per 1 F.

$$C = \frac{I \times (T_2 - T_1)}{V_1 - V_2} \quad (F)$$

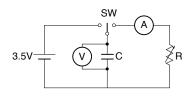


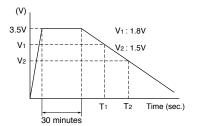


#### Capacitance (Discharge System – 3.5 V)

As shown in the diagram below, charging is performed for a duration of 30 minutes once the voltage of the capacitor terminal reaches 3.5 V. Then, use a constant current load device and measure the time for the terminal voltage to drop from 1.8 to 1.5 V upon discharge at 1.0 mA per 1.0 F, for example, and calculate the static capacitance according to the equation shown below.

$$C = \frac{I \times (T_2 - T_1)}{V_1 - V_2} \quad (F)$$

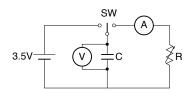


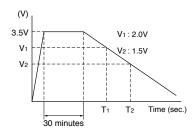


#### Capacitance (Discharge System – HV Series)

As shown in the diagram below, charging is performed for a duration of 30 minutes once the voltage of the capacitor terminal reaches maximum operating voltage. Then, use a constant current load device and measure the time for the terminal voltage to drop from 2.0 to 1.5 V upon discharge at 1.0 mA per 1.0 F, and calculate the static capacitance according to the equation shown below.

$$C = \frac{I \times (T_2 - T_1)}{V_1 - V_2} \quad (F)$$

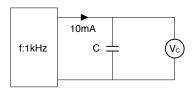




#### **Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR)**

ESR shall be calculated from the equation below.

$$\mathsf{ESR} = \frac{\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{C}}}{\mathsf{0.01}} \, (\Omega)$$





#### Measurement Conditions cont'd

#### Current (at 30 minutes after charging)

Current shall be calculated from the equation below. Prior to measurement, both lead terminals must be short-circuited for a minimum of 30 minutes. The lead terminal connected to the metal can case is connected to the negative side of the power supply.

Eo: 2.5 VDC (HV Series 50 F) 
2.7 VDC (HV Series except 50 F) 
3.0 VDC (3.5 V type) 
5.0 VDC (5.5 V type) 
Rc: 
$$1000 \Omega$$
 (0.010 F, 0.022 F, 0.047 F) 
 $100 \Omega$  (0.10 F, 0.22 F, 0.47 F) 
10  $\Omega$  (1.0 F, 1.5 F, 2.2 F, 4.7 F) 
2.2  $\Omega$  (HV Series)

#### **Self-Discharge Characteristic (0H – 5.5 V Products)**

The self-discharge characteristic is measured by charging a voltage of 5.0 VDC (charge protection resistance:  $0 \Omega$ ) according to the capacitor polarity for 24 hours, then releasing between the pins for 24 hours and measuring the pin-to-pin voltage. The test should be carried out in an environment with an ambient temperature of  $25^{\circ}$  C or below and relative humidity of 70% RH or below. the soldering is checked.

#### 4. Dismantling

There is a small amount of electrolyte stored within the capacitor. Do not attempt to dismantle as direct skin contact with the electrolyte will cause burning. This product should be treated as industrial waste and not is not to be disposed of by fire.



## **Notes on Using Supercapacitors or Electric Double-Layer Capacitors (EDLCs)**

#### 1. Circuitry Design

#### 1.1 Useful life

The FC Series Supercapacitor (EDLC) uses an electrolyte in a sealed container. Water in the electrolyte can evaporate while in use over long periods of time at high temperatures, thus reducing electrostatic capacity which in turn will create greater internal resistance. The characteristics of the supercapacitor can vary greatly depending on the environment in which it is used. Basic breakdown mode is an open mode due to increased internal resistance.

#### 1.2 Fail rate in the field

Based on field data, the fail rate is calculated at approximately 0.006 Fit. We estimate that unreported failures are ten times this amount. Therefore, we assume that the fail rate is below 0.06 Fit.

#### 1.3 Exceeding maximum usable voltage

Performance may be compromised and in some cases leakage or damage may occur if applied voltage exceeds maximum working voltage.

#### 1.4 Use of capacitor as a smoothing capacitor (ripple absorption)

As supercapacitors contain a high level of internal resistance, they are not recommended for use as smoothing capacitors in electrical circuits. Performance may be compromised and, in some cases, leakage or damage may occur if a supercapacitor is used in ripple absorption.

#### 1.5 Series connections

As applied voltage balance to each supercapacitor is lost when used in series connection, excess voltage may be applied to some supercapacitors, which will not only negatively affect its performance but may also cause leakage and/or damage. Allow ample margin for maximum voltage or attach a circuit for applying equal voltage to each supercapacitor (partial pressure resistor/voltage divider) when using supercapacitors in series connection. Also, arrange supercapacitors so that the temperature between each capacitor will not vary.

#### 1.6 Case Polarity

The supercapacitor is manufactured so that the terminal on the outer case is negative (-). Align the (-) symbol during use. Even though discharging has been carried out prior to shipping, any residual electrical charge may negatively affect other parts.

#### 1.7 Use next to heat emitters

Useful life of the supercapacitor will be significantly affected if used near heat emitting items (coils, power transistors and posistors, etc.) where the supercapacitor itself may become heated.

#### 1.8 Usage environment

This device cannot be used in any acidic, alkaline or similar type of environment.



## Notes on Using Supercapacitors or Electric Double-Layer Capacitors (EDLCs) cont'd

#### 2. Mounting

#### 2.1 Mounting onto a reflow furnace

Except for the FC series, it is not possible to mount this capacitor onto an IR / VPS reflow furnace. Do not immerse the capacitor into a soldering dip tank.

#### 2.2 Flow soldering conditions

See Recommended Reflow Curves in Section - Precautions for Use

#### 2.3 Installation using a soldering iron

Care must be taken to prevent the soldering iron from touching other parts when soldering. Keep the tip of the soldering iron under 400°C and soldering time to within 3 seconds. Always make sure that the temperature of the tip is controlled. Internal capacitor resistance is likely to increase if the terminals are overheated.

#### 2.4 Lead terminal processing

Do not attempt to bend or polish the capacitor terminals with sand paper, etc. Soldering may not be possible if the metallic plating is removed from the top of the terminals.

#### 2.5 Cleaning, Coating, and Potting

Except for the FM series, cleaning, coating and potting must not be carried out. Consult KEMET if this type of procedure is necessary. Terminals should be dried at less than the maximum operating temperature after cleaning.

#### 3. Storage

#### 3.1 Temperature and humidity

Make sure that the supercapacitor is stored according to the following conditions: Temperature:  $5 - 35^{\circ}$ C (Standard 25°C), Humidity: 20 - 70% (Standard: 50%). Do not allow the build up of condensation through sudden temperature change.

#### 3.2 Environment conditions

Make sure there are no corrosive gasses such as sulfur dioxide, as penetration of the lead terminals is possible. Always store this item in an area with low dust and dirt levels. Make sure that the packaging will not be deformed through heavy loading, movement and/or knocks. Keep out of direct sunlight and away from radiation, static electricity and magnetic fields.

#### 3.3 Maximum storage period

This item may be stored up to one year from the date of delivery if stored at the conditions stated above.



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